

Summary information about overseas- acquired vectorborne disease notifications in Australia

Fortnight ending 12 January 2019

Quarterly surveillance period 15 October 2018 to 12 January 2019

Introduction

This report provides summary information on notifications of exotic vectorborne disease in Australia, including chikungunya, dengue, malaria and Zika. Overseas acquired cases of other rare conditions such as Japanese encephalitis are also reported.

The data are extracted from the National Notifiable Diseases Surveillance System (NNDSS) and published fortnightly on Wednesdays, and contain data up to the previous Saturday. New notifications are those with a notification receive date within the past fortnight and may relate to cases of disease with onset in earlier time periods. Data tables are provided by diagnosis date, which represents the onset date, or where the onset date is unknown, the earliest of a range of other dates.

The quarterly rolling mean represents the average of the equivalent 90 days over the previous 5 years. Further explanations and technical notes about these data are located on the technical notes page.

Due to the dynamic nature of the NNDSS, data in this extract is subject to retrospective revision and may vary from data reported in published NNDSS reports and reports of notification data by states and territories.

New notifications

Table 1: Notifications of overseas-acquired vectorborne diseases during the past fortnight, by country of acquisition

Country	Chikungunya virus infection	Dengue virus						Malaria	Zika Virus infection
		Serotype 1	Serotype 2	Serotype 3	Serotype 4	Untyped/ unknown	Total		
Cambodia	0	0	0	0	0	3	3	0	0
China (excludes SARs and Taiwan)	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	0
Ethiopia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Ghana	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Guinea	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
India	2	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
Indonesia	0	0	1	0	0	5	6	0	0
Kenya	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Maldives	0	0	1	0	0	1	2	0	0
Nauru	0	2	0	0	0	0	2	0	0
New Caledonia	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
Papua New Guinea	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	2	0
Philippines	0	0	1	0	0	3	4	0	0
Rwanda	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Somalia	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
Tanzania	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0
Thailand	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
Uganda	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Vanuatu	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
Vietnam	0	1	0	0	0	1	2	0	0
Country data not provided/not available*	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0
Total	2	2	3	0	1	16	22	7	0

Source: National Notifiable Diseases Surveillance System (NNDSS)

NFD- Not further defined

*These notifications may be updated as more information becomes available

Summary tables

Table 2: Confirmed cases of chikungunya virus infection during the past quarter, and comparison to the quarterly rolling mean, by month and place of acquisition

Country	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 YTD	Notifications for the past 90 days	Quarterly rolling 5 year mean	Ratio past 90 days to the rolling 5 year mean
India	4	12	62	26	20	0	11	8.8	1.3
Philippines	3	2	7	5	2	0	1	1.4	0.7
Indonesia	45	23	18	8	5	0	0	3.4	0.0
Vietnam	0	0	0	4	1	0	0	0.2	0.0
Samoa	25	20	2	0	1	0	0	5.8	0.0
Country data not provided/not available*	2	1	1	0	1	0	0	0.2	0.0
Nepal	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0.2	0.0
Nigeria	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0.2	0.0
Ghana	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0.0	0.0
Sudan	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0.0	0.0
Tanzania	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0.0	0.0
Bangladesh	0	0	1	35	0	0	0	1.2	0.0
Thailand	1	1	1	4	0	0	0	0.2	0.0
Somalia	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0.2	0.0
Colombia	0	9	0	2	0	0	0	0.2	0.0
Pakistan	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
Papua New Guinea	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
Sri Lanka	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0.4	0.0
Cambodia	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
New Caledonia	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0.2	0.0
Peru	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
South Africa	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
South-East Asia, nfd	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
Southern and East Africa, nfd	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
Fiji	0	0	11	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
Timor-Leste	0	11	4	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
Tonga	7	1	1	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
Honduras	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
Botswana	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
Cuba	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0.2	0.0
Myanmar, The Republic of the Union of	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0.2	0.0
Cook Islands	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
Kiribati	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
Nauru	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
French Polynesia	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0.2	0.0
Mexico	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0.2	0.0
Jamaica	4	1	0	0	0	0	0	0.6	0.0
Central America, nfd	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0.6	0.0
El Salvador	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0.4	0.0
Kenya	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0.2	0.0
Malaysia	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
Nicaragua	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
South America, nec	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0.2	0.0
Taiwan	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
Caribbean, nfd	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.2	0.0
Grenada	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.2	0.0
United States of America	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.2	0.0
Barbados	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.2	0.0
Dominican Republic	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
Ethiopia	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
Samoa, American	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.2	0.0
Singapore	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.2	0.0
Sub-Saharan Africa, nfd	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
Trinidad and Tobago	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.2	0.0
Total	110	111	114	99	35	0	12	26.8	0.4

Source: National Notifiable Diseases Surveillance System (NNDSS)

*These notifications may be updated as more information becomes available

Table 3: Confirmed and probable cases of dengue virus infection during the past quarter, and comparison to the quarterly rolling mean, by month and country of acquisition

Country	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 YTD	Notifications for the past 90 days	Quarterly rolling 5 year mean	Ratio past 90 days to the rolling 5 year mean
India	37	51	88	152	97	1	51	28.4	1.8
Indonesia	813	970	1,343	210	126	8	39	82.8	0.5
Philippines	67	73	82	37	58	3	19	18.0	1.1
Thailand	137	133	101	141	147	1	19	27.6	0.7
Cambodia	10	20	22	7	25	1	13	4.2	3.1
Vietnam	15	25	44	44	24	2	12	10.4	1.2
Sri Lanka	40	39	57	104	58	0	12	14.4	0.8
Nauru	11	1	0	10	6	1	7	0.2	35.0
Papua New Guinea	11	29	106	25	31	2	6	3.0	2.0
Country data not provided/not available*	14	32	4	6	15	3	5	1.8	2.8
Malaysia	81	81	66	39	20	1	5	13.6	0.4
Maldives	5	5	6	3	13	0	5	0.8	6.3
Singapore	15	15	14	5	8	0	4	3.6	1.1
China (excludes SARs and Taiwan)	2	2	0	1	3	1	2	0.4	5.0
Bangladesh	1	16	13	16	13	0	2	1.4	1.4
South-East Asia, nfd	5	17	29	11	13	0	2	4.2	0.5
Tonga	15	36	1	0	23	0	1	1.4	0.7
New Caledonia	1	1	2	10	5	0	1	0.2	5.0
Vanuatu	33	1	4	97	3	0	1	3.0	0.3
Somalia	2	1	3	2	2	0	1	0.6	1.7
Pakistan	0	4	4	0	2	0	1	0.6	1.7
Hong Kong (SAR of China)	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	0.4	2.5
Samoa	1	10	41	49	82	0	0	19.0	0.0
Fiji	106	10	11	47	25	0	0	4.0	0.0
Kiribati	0	0	0	0	11	0	0	0.0	0.0
Timor-Leste	36	15	35	28	5	0	0	2.2	0.0
Solomon Islands	8	7	43	32	4	0	0	6.0	0.0
French Polynesia	10	1	7	0	4	0	0	0.6	0.0
Myanmar, The Republic of the Union of	9	11	3	11	3	0	0	4.2	0.0
Mexico	1	2	3	3	3	0	0	0.6	0.0
South Africa	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0.0	0.0
Colombia	3	0	2	2	2	0	0	0.2	0.0
Brazil	2	9	7	0	2	0	0	0.4	0.0
Nigeria	1	0	0	2	1	0	0	0.2	0.0
Tanzania	3	0	0	1	1	0	0	0.2	0.0
Uganda	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0.2	0.0
Oceania and Antarctica, nfd	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0.0	0.0
Sierra Leone	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0.0	0.0
South America, nec	1	1	2	0	1	0	0	0.4	0.0
Southern Asia, nfd	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0.0	0.0
Paraguay	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0.0	0.0
Polynesia (excludes Hawaii), nfd	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0.0	0.0
Burkina Faso	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0.0	0.0
Guinea	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0.0	0.0
Japan and the Koreans, nfd	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0.0	0.0
Palau	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0.0	0.0
Overseas - Country unknown	3	2	11	4	0	0	0	1.2	0.0
Nepal	0	0	3	3	0	0	0	1.0	0.0
South America, nfd	0	6	4	1	0	0	0	0.4	0.0
Laos	0	2	3	1	0	0	0	0.4	0.0
Ethiopia	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0.2	0.0
Mauritius	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
Samoa, American	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0.2	0.0
Congo, Republic of	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
Italy	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0.2	0.0
Niue	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
Southern and East Africa, nec	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
Spain	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
Cuba	2	3	3	0	0	0	0	0.6	0.0
Nicaragua	2	2	3	0	0	0	0	0.6	0.0
Argentina	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
Costa Rica	4	1	2	0	0	0	0	1.0	0.0
Guatemala	2	1	2	0	0	0	0	0.2	0.0
Taiwan	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	0.2	0.0
Kenya	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
Peru	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	0.4	0.0
Seychelles	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0.2	0.0
Mainland South-East Asia, nfd	2	4	1	0	0	0	0	0.8	0.0
Polynesia (excludes Hawaii), nec	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
United States of America	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0.2	0.0
Brunei Darussalam	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
Central America, nfd	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0.2	0.0
Japan	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0.2	0.0
Melanesia, nfd	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0.2	0.0
Sudan	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0.2	0.0
Cook Islands	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
Dominican Republic	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0.2	0.0
El Salvador	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
Jordan	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
South Sudan	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
Tokelau	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
Zambia	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
North Africa, nfd	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0.2	0.0
Djibouti	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0.2	0.0
Eastern Europe, nfd	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
Eritrea	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
Saudi Arabia	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
Tuvalu	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
Barbados	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.2	0.0
Honduras	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.2	0.0
Panama	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.2	0.0
Total	1,533	1,649	2,206	1,115	850	24	209	269.0	0.8

Source: National Notifiable Diseases Surveillance System (NNDSS)

NFD- Not further defined

*These notifications may be updated as more information becomes available

Table 4: Confirmed malaria during the past quarter, and comparison to the quarterly rolling mean, by month and country of acquisition

Country	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 YTD	Notifications for the past 90 days	Quarterly rolling 5 year mean	Ratio past 90 days to the rolling 5 year mean
Tanzania	12	8	14	4	25	2	19	2.2	8.6
Papua New Guinea	30	38	45	62	56	3	12	10.4	1.2
Country data not provided/not available*	3	3	2	2	37	0	11	1.2	9.2
Chad	1	0	0	0	17	0	10	0.0	0.0
Nigeria	5	16	15	20	28	0	5	4.0	1.3
Sudan	29	29	23	25	24	0	4	4.6	0.9
Kenya	17	15	20	13	15	0	4	3.2	1.3
Ghana	15	6	6	16	9	0	4	3.4	1.2
Uganda	19	19	16	25	33	1	3	3.2	0.9
Rwanda	1	4	1	1	2	1	3	1.0	3.0
Sierra Leone	15	3	11	22	12	0	3	1.8	1.7
India	42	17	26	31	21	0	2	2.6	0.8
Zambia	10	6	11	3	6	0	2	1.0	2.0
Congo, Republic of	5	3	3	2	6	0	2	0.4	5.0
Cote d'Ivoire	2	0	2	2	4	0	2	0.2	10.0
Guinea	1	0	5	10	5	1	1	0.2	5.0
Congo, Democratic Republic of	1	1	4	4	10	0	1	0.4	2.5
Malawi	1	0	8	3	5	0	1	0.0	0.0
Indonesia	23	6	15	15	4	0	1	2.4	0.4
Ethiopia	5	5	1	2	3	0	1	0.8	1.3
Burkina Faso	1	0	3	1	3	0	1	0.0	0.0
Liberia	4	3	1	10	2	0	1	0.4	2.5
Malaysia	1	0	0	1	2	0	1	0.2	5.0
Vietnam	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	0.0	0.0
Italy	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0.0	0.0
Solomon Islands	5	6	7	9	12	0	0	1.8	0.0
Pakistan	14	6	5	9	11	0	0	1.6	0.0
South Sudan	3	0	12	15	8	0	0	1.4	0.0
Cambodia	4	3	0	4	6	0	0	0.6	0.0
South Africa	2	1	2	6	5	0	0	0.2	0.0
Burundi	1	1	4	7	4	0	0	0.8	0.0
Central and West Africa, nfd	1	1	1	1	3	0	0	0.2	0.0
Sub-Saharan Africa, nfd	6	0	4	4	2	0	0	0.8	0.0
Mozambique	3	1	1	3	2	0	0	0.2	0.0
Cameroon	1	5	1	1	2	0	0	0.8	0.0
Senegal	0	1	0	0	2	0	0	0.0	0.0
Peru	2	1	0	1	1	0	0	0.2	0.0
Korea, Republic of (South)	1	0	2	0	1	0	0	0.0	0.0
Equatorial Guinea	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0.0	0.0
Niger	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0.0	0.0
Laos	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0.2	0.0
Gabon	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0.2	0.0
Western Sahara	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0.2	0.0
Brazil	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0.0	0.0
Turkey	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0.0	0.0
Zimbabwe	3	3	0	4	0	0	0	0.4	0.0
Afghanistan	1	1	0	4	0	0	0	0.2	0.0
Somalia	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0.2	0.0
Overseas - Country unknown	11	12	20	2	0	0	0	2.0	0.0
Mali	3	4	2	2	0	0	0	1.4	0.0
South-East Asia, nfd	0	1	1	2	0	0	0	0.4	0.0
Southern and East Africa, nec	5	0	1	2	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
Thailand	1	2	0	2	0	0	0	0.4	0.0
Madagascar	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
Myanmar, The Republic of the Union of	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0.4	0.0
Eritrea	3	0	0	1	0	0	0	0.2	0.0
China (excludes SARs and Taiwan)	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
Egypt	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0.2	0.0
Botswana	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
Philippines	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
Saudi Arabia	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
South America, nec	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0.2	0.0
Angola	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0.4	0.0
Guinea-Bissau	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0.2	0.0
Southern and East Africa, nfd	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
Central African Republic	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
Honduras	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
Singapore	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0.2	0.0
Togo	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
Brunei Darussalam	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
United Arab Emirates	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.2	0.0
Total	325	234	304	365	397	8	96	59.8	1.6

Source: National Notifiable Diseases Surveillance System (NNDSS)

NFD- Not further defined

*These notifications may be updated as more information becomes available

Table 5: Confirmed and probable Zika cases during the past quarter, and comparison to the quarterly rolling mean, by month and country of acquisition

Country	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 YTD	Notifications for the past 90 days	Quarterly rolling 5 year mean	Ratio past 90 days to the rolling 5 year mean
Country data not provided/not available*	0	0	1	0	2	0	1	0.2	5.0
Fiji	0	1	14	0	1	0	0	0.0	0.0
Vanuatu	1	2	0	0	1	0	0	0.2	0.0
Cuba	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0.2	0.0
Thailand	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
Mexico	0	0	12	1	0	0	0	0.4	0.0
Colombia	0	1	2	1	0	0	0	0.4	0.0
Americas, nfd	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0.2	0.0
India	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
Philippines	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
Tonga	0	0	19	0	0	0	0	0.6	0.0
Samoa	0	0	8	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
Brazil	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
Central America, nfd	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
Indonesia	0	1	3	0	0	0	0	0.2	0.0
Guatemala	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
South America, nec	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
Trinidad and Tobago	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
Vietnam	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
El Salvador	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	0.2	0.0
Barbados	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
Dominican Republic	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
Haiti	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0.4	0.0
South-East Asia, nfd	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
Solomon Islands	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
Polynesia (excludes Hawaii), nfd	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
Belize	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
Caribbean, nfd	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
Costa Rica	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
Curacao	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0.2	0.0
Guyana	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
Jamaica	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
Nicaragua	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
Panama	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
South America, nfd	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
United States of America	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
Marshall Islands	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0.2	0.0
Cook Islands	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
Total	13	10	102	9	4	0	1	3.4	0.3

Source: National Notifiable Diseases Surveillance System (NNDS)

NFD- Not further defined

*These notifications may be updated as more information becomes available